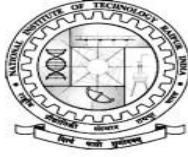


**SCHEME AND DETAILED SYLLABUS**  
**FOR**  
**(7<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER)**  
**OF**  
**B.TECH FOUR YEAR DEGREE COURSE**  
**IN**  
**INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**  
**DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**



**National Institute of Technology Raipur**

**Chhattisgarh – 492010**



**DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**  
**Scheme (Fourth Year)**

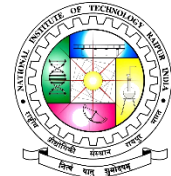
National Institute of Technology Raipur												
Course of Study and Scheme of Examination							B. Tech. 7th Semester				Branch: IT	
S. No.	Subject Code	Subject Name	Periods per Week			TA	Examination Scheme				Total Marks	Credits
			L	T	P		MSE/MTR		ESE/ESVE			
							Theory	Prac.	Theory	Prac.		
1	Program Core (IT107101IT)	Internet of Things	3	1	0	20	30		50		100	4
2	Program Elective (IT1072XXIT)	Program Elective - III (Reference Table 5)	3	0	0	20	30		50		100	3
3	Program Elective (IT1072XXIT)	Program Elective - IV (Reference Table 5)	3	0	0	20	30		50		100	3
4	Open Elective (IT1073XXIT)	Open Elective - III (Reference Table 6)	3	0	0	20	30		50		100	3
6	Laboratory (IT107401IT)	Internet of Things Lab	0	0	2	40		20		40	100	1
7	Project Work (IT107501IT)	Project Work	0	0	2	40		20		40	100	4
8	Internship (IT107701IT)	Summer Internship II	0	0	2	40		20		40	100	2
											20	

Reference Table:5 (Program Elective - III & IV)		
S. No.	Subject Code	Subject Name
1	IT107201IT	Distributed Systems
2	IT107202IT	Text Mining
3	IT107203IT	Real Time System
4	IT107250IT	Adhoc & Sensor Network
5	IT107251IT	Principles of Programming Language
6	IT107252IT	Software Testing

Reference Table:6 (Open Elective - III)		
S. No.	Subject Code	Subject Name
1	IT107301IT	Neural Network and Fuzzy Logic
2	IT107302IT	Human Computer Interaction & Design
3	IT107303IT	Computer Vision

# Internet of Things

[7<sup>th</sup>Semester, Fourth Year]



## Course Description

<b>Offered by Department</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Status</b>	<b>Code</b>
Information Technology	3-1-0, (4)	Core	IT107101IT

[Pre-requisites: Computer Networks]

## Course Objectives

1. To understand the definition and significance of the Internet of Things.
2. To learn the architecture, operation, and business benefits of an IoT solution.
3. To examine the potential Security issues in IoT and explore the relationship between IoT, cloud computing, and big data.
4. Design and program IoT devices, use real IoT protocols for communication, Secure the elements of an IoT device.

## Course Content

### Unit 1: Introduction to The Internet of Things

IoT Definition, Elements of an IoT ecosystem, IoT applications, trends and implications, sensing components and devices, Wearable sensors and their Applications, operating System for IoT, Industrial IoT: case study: Agriculture, Healthcare, Process Automation & monitoring etc.

### Unit 2: Internet of Things– Architecture and Communication Protocol

Layered Architecture for IoT, Protocol Architecture of IoT, Infrastructure Protocols: MAC protocols for sensor network, S-MAC, IEEE 802.15.4, Near Field Communication (NFC), RFID, ZigBee, Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE), IPv6 over Low-Power Wireless Personal Area Networks (6LoWPAN), Long Term Evolution-Advanced, Z-Wave, Components of Z-Wave Network, Protocols for IoT Service Discovery: DNS service discovery, multicast domain name system.

### Unit 3: Internet of Things – Networking Protocol

Constrained Application Protocol (CoAP), Message Queue Telemetry Transport (MQTT), Extensible Messaging and Presence Protocol (XMPP), Advanced Message Queuing Protocol (AMQP), Data Distribution Service (DDS), Service Discovery Protocols, Routing Protocol for Low Power and Lossy Networks (RPL), sensor networks, unique constraints and challenges, advantages of ad-hoc/sensor network, sensor network architecture, data dissemination and gathering protocol.

### Unit 4: Platforms for IOT Applications and Analytics

Role of the cloud and fog resources in the delivery of IoT services, The IoT Building Blocks, Connected Devices, IoT or Sensor Data Gateway, The IoT Data Analytics Platforms: IBM Watson IoT Platform, Splunk Software for IoT Data, Amazon Web Service IoT Platform, Azure IoT Hub, The IoT Data Virtualization Platforms, IoT Data Visualization Platform, Security and Privacy in IoT

## Course Materials

### Required Text: Text books

1. Pethuru Raj and Anupama C. Raman, "The Internet of Things: Enabling Technologies, Platforms, and Use Cases", CRC Press, 2017.
2. Simone Cirani, Gianluigi Ferrari, Marco Picone, Luca Veltri, "Internet of Things: Architectures, Protocols and Standards," Wiley, 2018.
3. Fei Hu, "Security and Privacy in Internet of Things (IoTs): Models, Algorithms, and Implementations," CRC Press, 2016.

### Optional Materials: Reference Books

1. R. Buyya and A.K. Dastjerdi (eds.), "Internet of Things: Principles and Paradigms," Cambridge, MA, USA: Morgan Kaufmann (Elsevier), 2016.



# Distributed Systems

[7<sup>th</sup>Semester, Fourth Year]

## Course Description

<b>Offered by Department</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Status</b>	<b>Code</b>
Information Technology	3-0-0, (3)	Program Elective	IT107201IT

[Pre-requisites: Operating Systems]

## Course Objectives

1. To understand the working principle and various models of Distributed Systems.
2. To understand the clock synchronization schemes of Distributed Systems.
3. To understand the various algorithms of Distributed Mutual Exclusion, election, and consensus.
4. To understand the concepts of Distributed detection, storage, transaction, replication, and recovery.

## Course Content

### Unit 1: Introduction & Models of Distributed Systems

Concept of Distributed system, Characteristics and Challenges of Distributed Systems, Examples of Distributed Systems. Physical Model, Fundamental model and Architectural model of Distributed Systems.

### Unit 2: Clocks in Distributed Systems

Concept of clock in Distributed System, Limitation of Distributed System, Clock synchronization, Lamport's Logical Clock, Vector Clocks, Causal ordering of messages, Chandy-Lamport's Global State Recording Algorithm.

### Unit 3: Distributed Mutual Exclusion, Election & Consensus

Distributed Mutual Exclusion: Concept of Critical Section, Central Server Algorithm, Ring-based Algorithm, Ricart-Agrawala Algorithm. Election Algorithms: Ring-based election algorithm, Bully's algorithm. Consensus Algorithms: Floodset algorithm, Byzantine General Agreement Problem.

### Unit 4: Distributed Deadlock Detection, Storage, Transactions, Replication & Recovery

The Ho-Ramamoorthy's two-phase algorithm and one-phase algorithm. Distributed Storage, Distributed Transaction, Replication, Recovery in Distributed System, Commit protocol- The Two-Phase commit protocol.

## Course Materials

### Required Text: Text books

1. G. Couloris, "Distributed System, Concept & Design," Addison Wesley 1994.
2. Tanenbaum, "Distributed Systems," PHI.
3. P. K. Sinha, "Distributed Operating Systems," PHI.
4. Michel J. Quinn, "Parallel Computing: Theory and Practice," McGraw-Hill.

### Optional Materials: Reference Books

1. MukeshSinghal, Niranjana G. Shivaratri, "Advanced concepts in operating systems: distributed, database, and multiprocessor operating systems", MGH, 1/E, 1994.
2. J.A.Shar., "An introduction to distributed and parallel processing", 1986.



# Text Mining

[7<sup>th</sup>Semester, Fourth Year]

## Course Description

<b>Offered by Department</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Status</b>	<b>Code</b>
Information Technology	3-0-0, (3)	Program Elective	IT107202IT

[Pre-requisites: Data Mining & Analysis]

## Course Objectives

1. To understand the basic concepts of text mining and analysis for pattern recognition.
2. To understand various text categorization and clustering techniques.
3. To understand various information retrieval and extraction techniques.
4. To understand various topic modeling techniques and its application.

## Course Content

### Unit 1: Introduction

Overview of text mining, Definition, General Architecture, Algorithms, Core Operations, Pre-processing, Types of Problems, basics of document classification, information retrieval, clustering and organizing documents, information extraction, prediction and evaluation, Textual information to numerical vectors, Collecting documents, document standardization, tokenization, lemmatization, vector generation for prediction, sentence boundary determination, evaluation performance.

### Unit 2:Text Categorization and Clustering

Text Categorization – Definition, Document Representation, Feature Selection, Decision Tree Classifiers, Rule-based Classifiers, Probabilistic and Naive Bayes Classifiers, Linear Classifiers, Classification of Linked and Web Data, Meta-Algorithms, Clustering - Definition, Vector Space Models, Distance-based Algorithms, Word and Phrase-based Clustering, Semi-Supervised Clustering, Transfer Learning.

### Unit 3:Information Retrieval and Information Extraction

Information retrieval and text mining - keyword search, nearest-neighbor methods, similarity, web-based document search, matching, inverted lists, evaluation. Information extraction – Architecture, Term Frequency, TF-IDF, Co-reference, Named Entity and Relation Extraction, Template filling and database construction, Applications, Unsupervised Algorithms for Information Extraction, Text Summarization Techniques, Topic Representation, Influence of Context, Indicator Representations, Pattern Extraction, Apriori Algorithm, FP Tree algorithm.

### Unit 4: Probabilistic Models& Recent Trends

Probabilistic Models for Text Mining, Mixture Models, Stochastic Processes in Bayesian Nonparametric Models, Graphical Models, Relationship Between Clustering, Dimension Reduction and Topic Modeling, Latent Semantic Indexing, Probabilistic Latent Semantic Indexing, Latent Dirichlet Allocation, Interpretation and Evaluation, Probabilistic Document Clustering and Topic Models, Probabilistic Models for Information Extraction, Hidden Markov Models, Stochastic Context Free Grammars, Maximal Entropy Modeling, Maximal Entropy Markov Models, Conditional Random Fields. Recent Trends: Visualization Techniques in Link Analysis - Example, Text Mining in Multimedia, Text Analytics in Social Media, Opinion Mining and Sentiment Analysis, Opinion Lexicon Expansion, Text Mining Applications and Case studies.

## Course Materials

### Required Text: Text books

1. Sholom Weiss, Nitin Indurkha, Tong Zhang, Fred Damerau “The Text Mining Handbook: Advanced Approaches in Analyzing Unstructured Data”, Springer, paperback 2010.
2. Ronen Feldman, James Sanger -“The Text Mining Handbook: Advanced Approaches in Analyzing Unstructured Data”-Cambridge University press, 2006.
3. Charu C. Aggarwal ,Cheng Xiang Zhai, Mining Text Data, Springer; 2012

### Optional Materials: Reference Books

1. Introduction to Information Retrieval. Christopher D. Manning, Prabhakar Raghavan, and Hinrich Schuetze, Cambridge University Press, 2007.



# Real Time Systems

[7<sup>th</sup>Semester, Fourth Year]

## Course Description

<b>Offered by Department</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Status</b>	<b>Code</b>
Information Technology	3-0-0, (3)	Program Elective	IT107203IT

[Pre-requisites: Operating System]

## Course Objectives

1. To understand the use of multi tasking techniques in real time systems.
2. To evaluate the performance of soft and hard real time systems.
3. To analyze multi task scheduling algorithms for periodic, a periodic and sporadic tasks.
4. To design and develop intrusion detection system.

## Course Content

### Unit-1: Introduction

Concept of Real Time System, Issues in real time computing, Performance measures of Real Time System, Issues in Real Time Computing, Performance measures of Real time Systems, Real-time Application. Task Assignment and Scheduling: Different task model, Scheduling hierarchy, offline vs. Online Scheduling, Clock Drives.

### Unit-2: Model of Real Time System

Processor, resources, temporal parameter, Periodic Task Model, Sporadic Task Model, Precedence Constraints and Data Dependencies, Scheduling hierarchy Scheduling of Periodic Task: Assumptions, fixed versus dynamic priority algorithms, schedulability test for fixed priority task with arbitrary deadlines.

### Unit-3: Scheduling of a Periodic and Sporadic Tasks

Assumptions and approaches, deferrable, sporadic servers, slack stealing in deadline driven and fixed priority systems. Two level schemes for integrated scheduling, Scheduling for applications having flexible constraints. Resources and Resource Access Control: Assumptions on resources and their usage, resource Contention, resource access control (Priority Ceiling Protocol, Priority Inheritance protocol, Slack Based Priority Ceiling Protocol, Preemption Ceiling Protocol).

### Unit-4: Multi Processor Scheduling

Model of multi-processor and distributed systems, scheduling algorithms for end to end periodic tasks in homogeneous/heterogeneous systems, Predictability and validation of dynamic multiprocessor system. Model of real time Communication, Priority base service for switched network, Weighted Round Robin Service, Medium access Control Protocol, Real Time Protocol

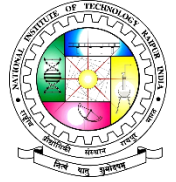
## Course Materials

### Required Text: Text books

1. Jane .W. S. Liu, Real Time Systems, Pearson Education.
2. Krishna .C.M, Real Time Systems, Mc-Graw Hill Publication

### Optional Materials: Reference Books

1. Hard Real Time Computing Systems Predictable Scheduling Algorithms and applications by Giorgio C. Buttazzo
2. Real Time Design Patterns: Robust Scalable Architecture for Real Time System by BrucePowel Douglass
3. Real Time System: Scheduling, Analysis and Verification by Albert M.K. Change



# Adhoc & Sensor Network

[7<sup>th</sup>Semester, Fourth Year]

## Course Description

<b>Offered by Department</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Status</b>	<b>Code</b>
Information Technology	3-0-0, (3)	Program Elective	IT107250IT

[Pre-requisites: Computer Networks]

## Course Objectives

1. To understand the fundamentals of wireless networks, sensor networks and its application to critical real time scenarios.
2. To study the various protocols at various layers and its differences with traditional protocols.
3. To understand the issues pertaining to sensor networks and the challenges involved in managing a sensor network.
4. To analyze various critical parameters in deploying a WSN.

## Course Content

### Unit1: Mobile Adhoc Networks

Introductory concepts. Different models of operation. Various applications of MANET, Destination Sequenced Distance Vector protocol - overview, route advertisement, extending base station coverage, Dynamic Source Routing protocol - overview and properties, Support for heterogeneous networks and mobile IP, Multicast routing with DSR.

### Unit2: Routing protocols in MANET

Ad Hoc On-Demand Distance-Vector protocol - properties, unicast route Establishment, multicast route establishment, Link Reversal Routing - Gafni-Bertsekas algorithm, lightweight mobile routing algorithm, Temporally ordered routing algorithm, Preserving battery life of mobile nodes - Associativity based routing, Recent trends in MANET.

### Unit3: Wireless Sensor Networks

Introduction and Overview of Wireless Sensor Networks, Background of Sensor Network Technology, Applications of Wireless Sensor Networks, Sensor Network Architecture, QoS and Energy Management.

### Unit 4: MAC and routing protocols in WSN

Medium Access Control Protocols for Wireless Sensor Networks, Schedule-Based Protocols, Random Access-Based Protocols, Coordination, Schedule Synchronization, Adaptive Listening, Access Control and Data Exchange, Routing Protocols for Wireless Sensor Networks, Routing Challenges and Design Issues, Routing Strategies: WSN Routing Techniques, Flooding and Its Variants, Sensor Protocols for Information via Negotiation, Low-Energy Adaptive Clustering Hierarchy, Power-Efficient Gathering in Sensor Information Systems, Directed Diffusion.

## Course Materials

### Required Text: Text books

1. Charles E. Perkins, "Ad Hoc Networking" Addison-Wesley Professional.
2. Prasant Mohapatra, Srikanth Krishnamurthy, "AD HOC NETWORKS: Technologies and Protocols" Springer.
3. Kazem Sohraby, Daniel Minoli, and Taieb Znati, "Wireless sensor networks: technology, protocols, and applications" John Wiley & sons, 2007.

### Optional Materials: Reference Books

1. Anna Hac, "Wireless Sensor Network Designs", John Wiley, 2003.
2. Feng Zhao & Leonidas J. Guibas, "Wireless Sensor Networks- An Information Processing Approach", Elsevier, 2007.
3. Cory Beard, and William Stallings. Wireless communication networks and systems. Pearson, 2015.



# Principles of Programming Language

[7<sup>th</sup>Semester, Fourth Year]

## Course Description

<b>Offered by Department</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Status</b>	<b>Code</b>
Information Technology	3-0-0, (3)	Program Elective	IT107251IT

[Pre-requisites: Computer Programming, Data Structures]

## Course Objectives

1. To introduce notations to describe syntax and semantics of programming languages.
2. To analyze and explain behavior of simple programs in imperative languages using concepts such as binding, Scope, control structures, subprograms and parameter passing mechanisms.
3. To understand the key concepts in the implementation of common features of programming languages.

## Course Content

### Unit 1: Evolution of the Major Programming Languages:

Syntax and Semantics: Attribute Grammars, Describing the Meanings of Programs: Dynamic Semantics, Lexical and Syntax Analysis: The Parsing Problem, Recursive-Descent Parsing, Bottom-Up Parsing, Names, Bindings, and Scopes, Data Types.

### Unit 2: Expressions and Assignment Statements:

Statement-Level Control Structures, Subprograms: Fundamentals of Subprograms, Design Issues for Subprograms, Local Referencing Environments, Parameter-Passing Methods, Implementing Subprograms, Abstract Data Types and Encapsulation Constructs.

### Unit 3: Support for Object-Oriented Programming:

Introduction, Design Issues for Object-Oriented Languages, Support for Object-Oriented Programming in C#, Concurrency: Introduction to Subprogram-Level Concurrency, Semaphores, Monitors, Message Passing, Ada Support for Concurrency, Concurrency in Functional Languages, Exception Handling and Event Handling.

### Unit 4: Functional Programming Languages:

Introduction, Fundamentals of Functional Programming Languages, The First Functional Programming Language: LISP, An Introduction to Scheme, Common LISP, Haskell, Logic Programming Languages: Introduction, A Brief Introduction to Predicate Calculus, Predicate Calculus and Proving Theorems, An Overview of Logic Programming, The Origins of Prolog, The Basic Elements of Prolog, Deficiencies of Prolog, Applications of Logic Programming.

## Course Materials

### Required Text: Text books

1. Robert W. Sebesta, "Concepts of Programming Languages", Tenth Edition, Addison Wesley, 2012
2. Programming Languages, Principles & Paradigms, 2ed, Allen B Tucker, Robert E Noonan, TMH
3. R. Kent Dybvig, "The Scheme programming language", Fourth Edition, MIT Press, 2009

### Optional Materials: Reference Books

1. Jeffrey D. Ullman, "Elements of ML programming", Second Edition, Prentice Hall, 1998
2. Richard A. O'Keefe, "The craft of Prolog", MIT Press, 2009
3. W. F. Clocksin and C. S. Mellish, "Programming in Prolog: Using the ISO Standard", Fifth Edition, Springer, 2003



# Software Testing

[7<sup>th</sup>Semester, Fourth Year]



## Course Description

<b>Offered by Department</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Status</b>	<b>Code</b>
Information Technology	3-0-0, (3)	Program Elective	IT107252IT

[Pre-requisites: Software Engineering]

## Course Objectives

1. To study fundamental concepts in software testing.
2. To discuss various software testing issues and solutions in software unit test, integration and system testing.
3. To expose the advanced software testing topics, such as object-oriented software testing methods

## Course Content

### Unit 1: Introduction to Testing

Testing as an Engineering Activity, Testing as a Process, Testing axioms, Basic definitions, Software Testing Principles, The Tester's Role in a Software Development Organization, Origins of Defects, Cost of defects, Defect Classes, The Defect Repository and Test Design, Defect Examples, Developer/Tester Support of Developing a Defect Repository, Defect Prevention strategies.

### Unit 2: Test Case Design

Test case Design Strategies, Using Black Bod Approach to Test Case Design, Random Testing Requirements based testing, Boundary Value Analysis, Equivalence Class Partitioning, State based testing, Cause-effect graphing, Compatibility testing, user documentation testing, domain testing, Using White Box Approach to Test design, Test Adequacy Criteria, static testing vs. structural testing, code functional testing, Coverage and Control Flow Graphs.

### Unit 3: Levels of Testing

The need for Levers of Testing, Unit Test, Unit Test Planning, Designing the Unit Tests, The Test Harness, Running the Unit tests and Recording results, Integration tests, Designing Integration Tests, Integration Test Planning, Scenario testing, Defect bash elimination System Testing, Acceptance testing, Performance testing, Regression Testing, Internationalization testing, Ad-hoc test, Alpha, Beta Tests, Testing OO systems, Usability and Accessibility testing.

### Unit 4: Test Management

People and organizational issues in testing, Organization structures for testing teams, testing services, Test Planning, Test Plan Components, Test Plan Attachments, Locating Test Items, test management, test process, Reporting Test Results, The role of three groups in Test Planning and Policy Development, Introducing the test specialist, Skills needed by a test specialist, Building a Testing Group. Software test automation, skill needed for automation, scope of automation, design and architecture for automation, requirements for a test tool, challenges in automation, Test metrics and measurements, project, progress and productivity metrics.

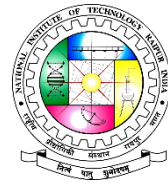
## Course Materials

### Required Text: Text books

1. Srinivasan Desikan and Gopalaswamy Ramesh, Software Testing – Principles and Practices, Pearson Education, 2006.
2. Ron Patton, Software Testing, Second Edition, Sams Publishing, Pearson Education, 2007.
3. Ilene Burnstein, "Practical Software Testing", Springer International Edition, 2003.

### Optional Materials: Reference Books

1. Edward Kit, "Software Testing in the Real World – Improving the Process", Pearson Education, 1995.
2. Boris Beizer, "Software Testing Techniques" – 2nd Edition, Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York, 1990.



# Neural Networks and Fuzzy Logic

[7<sup>th</sup>Semester, Fourth Year]

## Course Description

<b>Offered by Department</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Status</b>	<b>Code</b>
Information Technology	3-0-0, (3)	Open Elective	IT107301IT

[Pre-requisites: Mathematics, Discrete Structures, Fundamental of Computing]

## Course Objectives

1. To understand different soft computing tools to solve real life problems.
2. To enable students to solve problems that is appropriately solved by neural networks, fuzzy logic, and genetic algorithms.
3. To provide an understanding of the basic mathematical elements of the theory of fuzzy sets.
4. To understand the concepts of fuzzy sets, knowledge representation using fuzzy rules, approximate reasoning, fuzzy inference systems, and fuzzy logic control and other machine intelligence applications of fuzzy logic.

## Course Content

### Unit1: Introduction to Artificial Neural Networks

Elementary Neurophysiology, Biological Neuron, Biological and Artificial Neuron Models, characteristics of ANN, Historical developments, Neural Networks viewed as directed graphs, Feedback from neurons to ANN, Artificial Intelligence and Neural Networks, McCulloch-Pitts Model, Network Architectures, Recurrent Networks, Topologies, overview of Single-layered Feedforward Networks and Multi-layered Feed-forward Networks. Classification Taxonomy of ANN, Different Learning Strategy-Supervised and Unsupervised learning, Reinforcement, Learning rules, Memory models, Stability and Convergence, Activation and Synaptic Dynamics, Competitive, Error-Correction Learning

### Unit2: Associated Memories and Supervised network

Associative Memory, Hebbian Learning, General concept of associated memory, Bidirectional Associated memory (BAM) architecture, BAM Training algorithm, Hopfield Network Architecture, Discrete and continuous versions, Storage and recall algorithm, stability analysis. Perceptron model, least mean square algorithm (Rosenblat Algorithm), ADALINE algorithm and applications, MADALINE, Algorithm and applications, Multilayered Feed Forward Neural Networks model, Backpropagation Algorithm, XOR – Problem, The generalized Delta rule, BPN Applications.

### Unit3: Unsupervised network and applications of network model

Self-organizing Feature map algorithm, Learning Vector Quantization, Counter Propagation Network. Architecture, Algorithm and applications of Complex Pattern Recognition: ART/ART-1, ART-2, Cognitron, Structure & training, Neo-cognitron architecture, Data processing-performance, addition of lateral inhibition & feedback to the neo-cognitron, Character Recognition and Handwritten Digit recognition, Simulated Annealing, Support Vector machines.

### Unit 4: Neural Fuzzy Systems

Introduction to classical sets-properties, Operations, and relations: Introduction to Fuzzy sets, membership, uncertainty, operations, relations, cardinalities, Examples of Fuzzy logic, defuzzification to crisp sets and its methods, Fuzzy Associative memories, Fuzziness in neural networks and examples, Fuzzy logic control and fuzzy classification.

## Course Materials

### Required Text: Text books

1. Artificial Neural Networks by B. Yagna Narayan, PHI
2. Neural Networks Fuzzy Logic & Genetic Algorithms by Rajshekar & Pai, Prentice Hall
3. Principles of Soft Computing by S. N. Sivanandam, S. N. Deepa, Wiley-India.
4. Introduction to Neural Networks using Matlab 6.0 by S.N. Sivanandam, S Sumathi, S.N. Deepa, TMH.

### Optional Materials: Reference Books

1. Neural Networks by James A. Freeman and David M. Strapetuns, Prentice Hall.
2. Neural Network & Fuzzy System by Bart Kosko, PHI.
3. Neural Network Design by Hagan Demuth Deale Vikas Publication House.

# Human Computer Interaction Design

[7<sup>th</sup>Semester, Fourth Year]



## Course Description

Offered by Department

Information Technology

Credits

3-0-0, (3)

Status

Open Elective

Code

IT107302IT

[Pre-requisites: Computer Programming, Digital Logic Analysis and Design]

## Course Objectives

1. To understand the basics of Human Computer Interaction.
2. To understand the Cognitive Models and UI Design for HCI.
3. To evaluate techniques for HCI models.
4. Case study based in-depth analysis.

## Course Content

### Unit 1: Introduction to HCI:

A brief history of HCI, Applications of HCI. Interactive system design (theory and practice): Concept of usability – definition and Elaboration, HCI and Software Engineering, GUI design and aesthetics, Prototyping techniques.

### Unit 2: Models in HCI:

Introduction to different types of models, GOMS family of models (KLM and CMN-GOMS), Fitts' law and Hick-Hyman's law, Model-based design case studies.

### Unit 3: Cognitive Framework, HCI Interfaces and Evaluation:

Cognitive Framework of HCI, Perception & Representation. Attention and Interface Design, Memory in Interface Design. Knowledge Representation, User Modeling. Interaction with Natural Languages, Next Generation Interface. UI Evaluation, Cognitive Walkthrough, Heuristic Evaluation, Evaluation with Cognitive Models, Evaluation with Users, Model-based Evaluation.

### Unit 4: Case Studies:

Case Study 1 – Multi-Key press Hindi Text Input Method on a Mobile Phone. Case Study 2 – GUI design for a mobile phone based Matrimonial Application. Case Study 3 – Employment Information System for unorganized construction workers on a Mobile Phone.

## Course Materials

### Required Text: Text books

1. Dix A., Finlay J., Abowd G. D. and Beale R. Human Computer Interaction, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Pearson Education, 2005.
2. Preece J., Rogers Y., Sharp H., Baniyon D., Holland S. and Carey T. Human Computer Interaction, Addison-Wesley, 1994.
3. Smith AtakanSerengal, "Human-Computer Interaction", Cengage Learning.
4. B. Shneiderman; Designing the User Interface, Addison Wesley 2000 (Indian Reprint).

### Optional Materials: Reference Books

1. Brian Fling, "Mobile Design and Development", First Edition, O'Reilly Media Inc., 2009
2. Bill Scott and Theresa Neil, "Designing Web Interfaces", First Edition, O'Reilly, 2009.

# Computer Vision

[7<sup>th</sup>Semester, Fourth Year]

## Course Description

Offered by Department

Information Technology

Credits

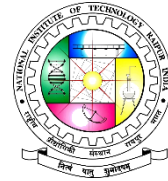
3-0-0, (3)

Status

Open Elective

Code

IT107303IT



[Pre-requisites: Mathematics, Data Mining, Digital Image Processing]

## Course Objectives

1. To introduce students the fundamentals of image formation.
2. To introduce students the methods and techniques of computer vision.
3. To develop an appreciation for various issues in the design of computer vision and object recognition systems.
4. To provide the student with programming experience from implementing computer vision and object recognition applications

## Course Content

### Unit-1: Introduction

Image Processing, Computer Vision and Computer, Graphics, Computer Vision - Low-level, Mid-level, High-level , Overview of Diverse Computer Vision Applications: Document Image Analysis, Biometrics, Object Recognition, Tracking, Medical Image Analysis, Content-Based Image Retrieval, Video Data Processing, Multimedia, Virtual Reality and Augmented Reality

### Unit 2: Depth estimation and Multi-camera views

Perspective, Binocular Stereopsis: Camera and Epipolar Geometry; Homography, Rectification, DLT, RANSAC, 3-D reconstruction framework; Auto-calibration.

### Unit 3: Feature Extraction

Edges - Canny, LOG, DOG; Line detectors (Hough Transform), Corners - Harris and Hessian Affine, Orientation Histogram, SIFT, SURF, HOG, GLOH, Scale-Space Analysis- Image Pyramids and Gaussian derivative filters, Gabor Filters and DWT.

### Unit 4: Motion Estimation & Pattern Analysis

Motion parameter estimation, Regularization theory, Optical computation, Stereo Vision , Motion estimation , Structure from motion, Clustering: K-Means, K-Medoids, Mixture of Gaussians, Classification: Discriminant Function, Supervised, Un-supervised, Semi-supervised; Classifiers: Bayes, KNN, ANN models; Dimensionality Reduction: PCA, LDA, ICA; Non-parametric methods.

## Textbooks:

1. Richard Szeliski, Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications, Springer-Verlag London Limited 2011.
2. Computer Vision - A modern approach, by D. Forsyth and J. Ponce, Prentice Hall
3. Robot Vision, by B. K. P. Horn, McGraw-Hill.
4. Introductory Techniques for 3D Computer Vision, by E. Trucco and A. Verri, Publisher: PrenticeHall

## Reference Books:

1. Richard Hartley and Andrew Zisserman, Multiple View Geometry in Computer Vision, Second Edition, Cambridge University Press, March 2004.
2. K. Fukunaga; Introduction to Statistical Pattern Recognition, Second Edition, Academic Press, Morgan Kaufmann, 1990.
3. R.C. Gonzalez and R.E. Woods, Digital Image Processing, Addison- Wesley, 1992.
4. Christopher M. Bishop; Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning, Springer, 2006

# Internet of Things Lab

[7<sup>th</sup>Semester, Fourth Year]

Course Description

Offered by Department

Information Technology

Credits

0-0-2, (1)

Status

Lab

Code

IT107401IT



# Entrepreneurship-II

[7<sup>th</sup>Semester, Forth Year]

Course Description

Offered by Department

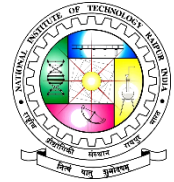
Humanities

Credits

3-0-0, (3)

Status

Code



# Summer Internship -II

[7<sup>th</sup>Semester, Fourth Year]

**Course Description**

**Offered by Department**  
Information Technology

**Credits**  
0-0-2, (1)

**Status**  
Internship

**Code**  
IT107701IT

# Project Work

[7<sup>th</sup>Semester, Fourth Year]

**Course Description**

**Offered by Department**  
Information Technology

**Credits**  
0-0-2, (1)

**Status**  
Project

**Code**  
IT107501

